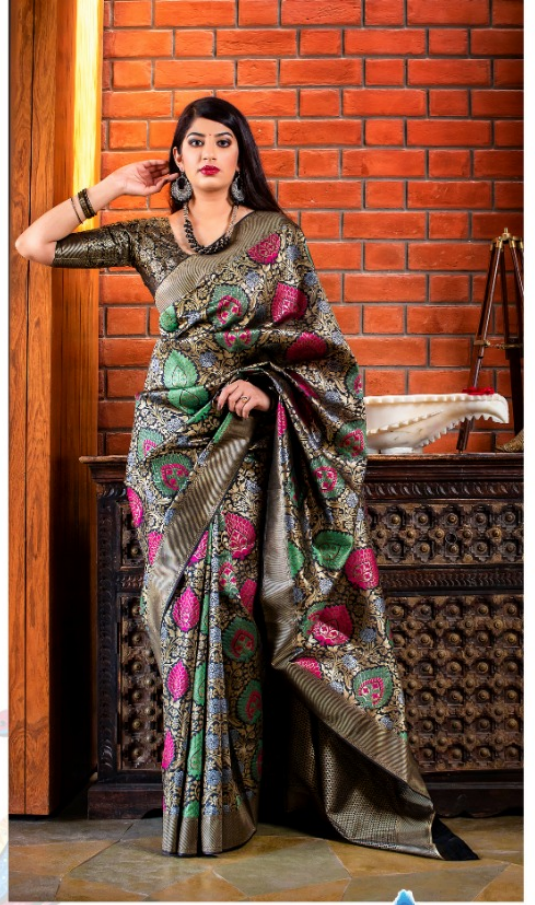




sanjuba
CLOTHING



1709



sanjuba
CLOTHING



1709